**Unit 11 Sad movies make me cry.**

**Section A1 (1a-2d)**

**【学习目标】**

1．掌握重点单词和短语：rather，drive，lately，friendship，would rather，the more…the more…，be friends with sb.，leave out等。

2．学习并掌握 make的用法。

3．通过交流和表达，掌握学习宾语补足语的用法。

4. 学会谈论事物对我们情绪的影响。

5. 养成积极良好的生活习惯，关注自身健康。

**【重点和难点】**

学习重点：

1．掌握本课时中出现的生词。

2．正确理解make 的用法。

学习难点：

能够用英语描述自己的情感。

**【课前预习】**

一、根据中文意思写出下列重点单词。

1. 迫使 *v．* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2．最近；不久前 *adv.* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3．友谊；友情 *n．* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

二、认真阅读课文，找出下列重点短语。

4. 使我困倦 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5．使人发疯/发狂 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6．越……越…… \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7．既是又不是；不能说定\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8．成为某人的朋友 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9．感觉被忽视 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

三、用以上重点短语完成下列句子。

10．——我更愿意去蓝海洋餐厅，因为我喜欢在吃饭时听轻音乐。

——但那种音乐使我困倦。

—\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Blue Ocean because I like to listen to quiet music while I'm eating.

—But that music \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_．

11．等待埃米使蒂娜发狂。Waiting for Amy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Tina\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_．

**【合作探究】**

探究一、根据音标自学本课时的新单词，特别注意单词的词性、词义以及读音。

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 单词/短语 | 词性 | 词义 | 单词/短语 | 词性 | 词义 |
| rather |  |  | lately |  |  |
| would rather | / |  | leave out | / |  |
| drive |  |  | friendship |  |  |
| drive sb. crazy/mad | / |  | be friends with sb. | / |  |
| the more…the more | / |  |  |  |  |

探究二、阅读P81-82并在书中查找这些短语并标记。

1) make me cry (make sb. do) 让我哭泣

2) would like to do 想要做某事，愿意做某事

would rather do 宁愿做某事

3) make me sleepy (make sb. +*adj.*) 让我昏昏欲睡

4) wait for sb. 等待某人

5) have fun with sb. 与某人玩的开心

6) make sb. mad 让某人抓狂

7) get to know 了解，认识

8) the more…the more 越……越……

9) have a lot in common 有很多共同点

10) be friends with sb. 成为某人的朋友

11) ask sb. to do 让某人做某事

12) feel left out 受冷落

探究三、学习如何使用make来表达自己的心情。

1. 学习表达感情的形容词

happy 开心

unhappy 不开心

sad 悲伤

annoyed 恼怒的，烦恼的

angry 生气的

bored 无聊的

nervous 紧张的

tense 紧张的

stressed out 有压力的

surprised 感到惊讶的

excited 令人激动的

energetic 精力充沛的

relaxed 放松的

tired 累的

sleepy 困乏的

comfortable 舒适的

uncomfortable 不舒服的

worried 担心的

frightened 害怕的

阅读课本P81-82, 想象你在不同情形下的情绪和感受，并用make sb. do/ make sb.+ *adj.*的结构表达完整。

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| In different situations | Feelings | sth. make sb. do/make sb.+ *adj.* |
| quiet music | sleepy | Quiet music makes me sleepy. |
| sad movies | cry | Sad movies make me cry. |
| loud music |  |  |
| awful pictures |  |  |
| waiting for sb. |  |  |
| cloudy days |  |  |
| exams |  |  |
| money and fame |  |  |

探究四、阅读课本P82 2d，回答下列问题。

1 Who have a lot in common?

2 Why is Alice unhappy?

3 What advice does Bert give to Nancy?

探究五、知识链接

1．I'd rather go to Blue Ocean because I like to listen to quiet music while I'm eating.我更愿意去蓝海洋餐厅，因为我喜欢在吃饭时听轻音乐。

宁愿(不) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

宁愿做A事也不愿做B事

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

【小小翻译官】

我宁愿喝杯茶。I \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ a cup of tea.

他们不愿做任何无用的事情。

They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ do anything useless.

我宁愿在家听音乐也不愿去游泳。

I would rather \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go swimming.

＝I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ listen to music at home\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go swimming.

2．I think I've made Alice mad and I'm not sure what to do about it.

我想我把爱丽丝逼疯了，我不知道该怎么办。

【小小翻译官】

务必代我向你的家人问好。

Be sure \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your family my regards.

这次比赛我们肯定会赢。

We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ winning the game this time.

你确定知道怎样到那里去吗？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you know how to get there?

3．Then she won't feel left out. 那样她就不会觉得自己被冷落了。

【小小翻译官】

当一些孩子的小弟弟或小妹妹出生时，他们经常感觉到被冷落了。

Some children often feel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when their little brother or sister arrives.

我们可以忽略第二个句子。

We can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the second sentence.

4. Well, the more I got to know Julie, the more I’ve realized that we have a lot in common.

“the + 比较级…, the + 比较级…” 的结构，表示“越……越……”

【**针对练习**】

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ children there are in a family, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their life will be.

A. The less; the better B. The fewer; the better

C. Fewer; richer D. More; poorer

5. make的用法：

（1）make + *n.*

e.g. make food 做饭 make a plane做飞机 make the bed 铺床

make money 赚钱

（2）I just made it to my class. 我恰好赶到班级。（arrived in time）表示成功达成。

（3）make sb. + *adj.* 使某人（感到）…

可用到的形容词有：happy, surprised, angry, sad, unhappy, worried, relaxed, tense, calm, scared, comfortable, sick…

e.g. Soccer makes me crazy. 足球使我疯狂。

（4）make sb. + do**…** 使某人做某事

e.g. Wars make the peace go away. 战争使和平远离。

注意：当make用于被动语态时，必须带不定式符号to.

e.g. We were made to work all night. 我们被迫日夜工作。

（5）be made of /from

be made of 当原材料制成成品后，原材料未经任何化学变化，仍保持原有性质。be made from当原材料制成成品后，经过了化学变化，失去原有性质。

如：The chair is made of wood.

（6）make up of 常用于被动结构：be made up of相当于consist of（由……组成），

make up from 由……所制造 e.g. A car is made up of many different parts.

【针对练习】 What Tom did made his mother \_\_\_\_\_.

A. be angry B. to be angry C. angry D. angrily

**【课时小结】**

重点单词

1. drive (*v.*)迫使

2. lately (*adv.*)最近；不久前

3. friendship (*n.*)友谊；友情

重点词组

1. make me sleepy使我困倦

2. drive sb. crazy/mad使……发疯/发狂

3. the more…the more…越……越……

4. yes and no也是也不是

5. be friends with sb. 成为某人的朋友

6. feel left out感觉被忽视

重点句式

1. —I’d rather go to Blue Ocean because I like to listen to quiet music while I’m eating.

—But that music makes me sleepy.

2. Waiting for Amy drove Tina crazy.

3. The movie was so sad that it made Tina and Amy cry.

4. Sad movies don’t make John cry. They just make him want to leave quickly.

**【达标检测】**

**Ⅰ. 根据语境，从方框中选择恰当的短语填空，有的需要变换形式。**

|  |
| --- |
| wait for, leave out, each time, would rather, have a lot in common |

1. When copying this article, be careful not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any words.

2. To enjoy the scenery (风景), Dale \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spend long hours on the train.

3. It doesn't matter if you're a few minutes late. We'll \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you.

4. —I like reading and listening to music, especially classical music.

—Me too. It seems we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Holly sees the photo on her desk, she will think of the happy days they spent together.

**Ⅱ. 根据汉语意思完成英语句子，每空一词(含缩略形式)。**

1. 你何不外出野餐呢？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go out for a picnic?

2. 这部电影如此精彩以至于萨莉想再看一遍。

The film is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wonderful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sally wants to see it again.

3. 把音乐声音调小点儿，吵得我快疯了！

Turn that music down. It's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!

4. 安和萨拉是我的朋友，我们经常一起玩。

Ann and Sara \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. We often play together.

5. 保罗认为和朋友旅行能使友谊更加牢固。

Paul thinks traveling with friends can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6. 露西，你最近咳嗽得很厉害，你最好去看看医生。

Lucy, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. You'd better go and see a doctor.

7. 司机开车越小心，路上出的事故就会越少。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ carefully the drivers go, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ accidents there will be on the road.

**Ⅲ. 根据对话内容，在空白处填入恰当的句子，使对话完整、通顺。**

A: Hi, Julie. You look sad. (1)                                             ?

B: Well, I love music, but my mother doesn't allow me to listen to it.

A: (2)                                             ?

B: Because she thinks listening to music is not good for my study. She always asks me to study hard.

A: (3)                                             . I also love music. It makes me relaxed and helps me study better.

B: Right. Music is important to me, too. But how can I solve my problem? Can you give me some advice?

A: Of course. (4)                                             ?

B: No, I don't often talk with her. We often argue.

A: I think communicating with each other is what you should do first. You should sit down and talk with her.

B: (5)                                             . Thanks for your advice.

**【自我评价】**

1. 本课我学会了什么？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. 通过本课的学习，我还有哪些疑问？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**参考答案**

**【课前预习】**

1. drive
2. lately
3. friendship
4. make me sleepy
5. drive sb. crazy/mad
6. the more…the more…
7. yes and no
8. be friends with sb.
9. feel left out
10. I'd rather go; makes me sleepy
11. drove; crazy

探究一

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 单词/短语 | 词性 | 词义 | 单词/短语 | 词性 | 词义 |
| rather | *adv.* | 有点儿，稍微 | lately | *adv.* | 最近; 近来; |
| would rather | / | 宁愿 | leave out | / | 不包括；不提及；忽略 |
| drive | *v.* | 迫使 | friendship | *n.* | 友谊；友情 |
| drive sb. crazy/mad | / | 使人发疯/发狂 | be friends with sb. | / | 与某人做朋友 |
| the more…the more | / | 越……越…… |  |  |  |

探究三

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| In different situations | Feelings | sth. make sb. do/make sb.+ *adj.* |
| quiet music | sleepy | Quiet music makes me sleepy. |
| sad movies | cry | Sad movies make me cry. |
| loud music | tense | Loud music makes me tense. |
| awful pictures | uncomfortable | Awful pictures make me uncomfortable. |
| waiting for sb. | unhappy | Waiting for you makes me unhappy. |
| cloudy days | sad | Cloudy days make me sad. |
| exams | nervous | Taking exams makes me nervous. |
| money and fame | unhappy | Money and fame make me unhappy. |

探究四

1. Nancy and Julie.
2. Because she thinks Julie is better friends with Nancy than with her.
3. Nancy could ask Alice to join them each time she does something with Julie.

探究五

1. would rather (not)

would rather do A than do B

prefer to do A rather than do B

prefer doing A to doing B

would rather have

would rather not

listen to music; than; prefer to; rather than

1. to give; are sure of/about; Are; sure that
2. left out; leave out
3. 1. B解析：一个家庭中孩子越少，生活质量越好。 5. C 解析：考察make sb. + *adj.* 的用法。

**【达标检测】**

Ⅰ. 1. to leave out  2. would rather  3. wait for

4. have a lot in common  5. Each time

Ⅱ. 1. Why don’t you

2. so; that

3. driving me crazy / mad

4. are friends with me

5. make friendship stronger

6. have coughed; lately

7. The more; the fewer

Ⅲ. 1. What’s wrong (with you) / What’s the matter (with you)

2. Why doesn’t she allow you to do that

3. I don’t think it’s bad for your study

4. Do you often talk with your mother

5. Good idea / Sounds good / OK, I’ll try